

State of the Economy

October 1, 2025

Revised: September 26, 2025





Disclosure

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TODAY'S AGENDA

HEADWINDS TO ECONOMIC GROWTH ARE STARTING TO EASE

- Tariff policy is becoming clearer
- Passage of One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA) and de-regulation provide stimulus
- Housing and Manufacturing are stabilizing
- The Fed has restarted monetary policy normalization

INFLATION EXPECTED TO RISE OVER THE NEAR-TERM, THEN MODERATE

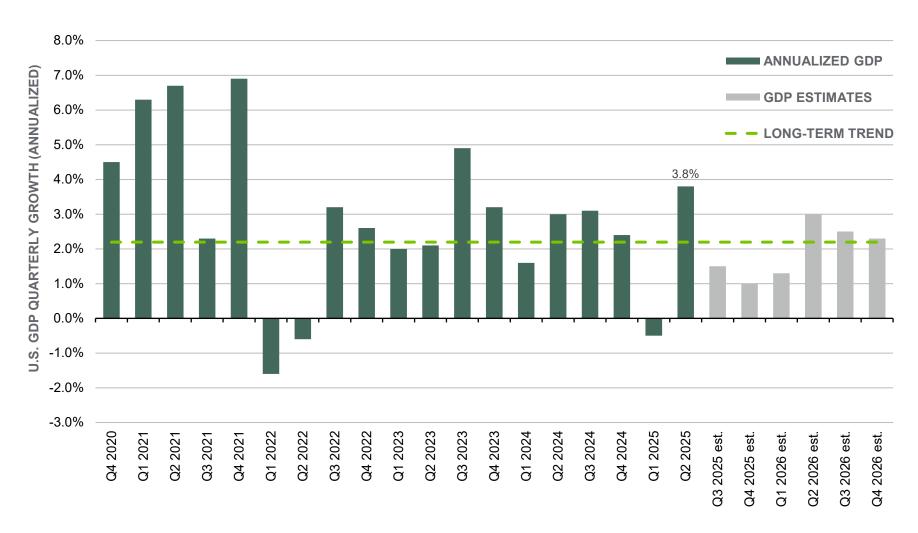
- Tariff impact on prices in the short run
- Signs of deflationary pressures elsewhere

FINANCIAL MARKETS ARE NOT CHEAP, BUT EARNINGS GROWTH IS SOLID

- The market rally continues to be more broad-based
- At current levels, market appreciation will be driven by ongoing earnings growth

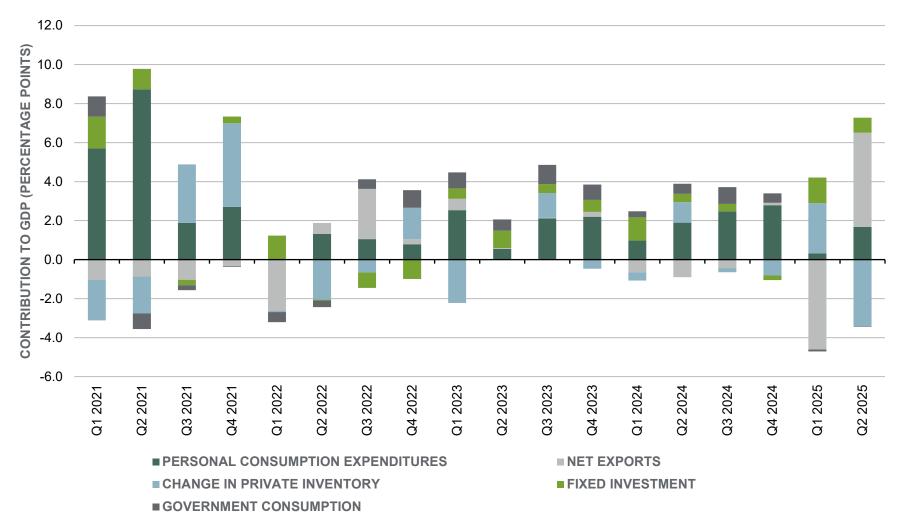


ECONOMIC GROWTH IS EXPECTED TO BE POSITIVE BUT BELOW-TREND





THE DRIVERS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH ARE MORE VOLATILE

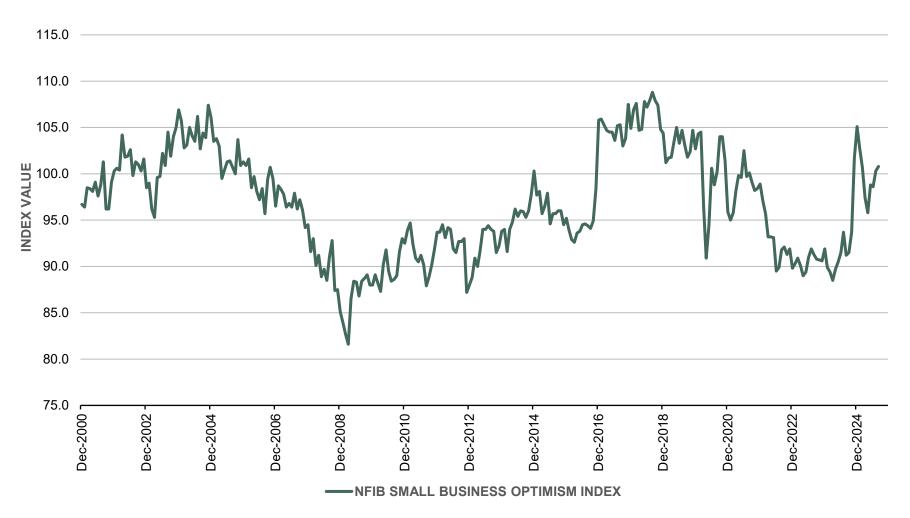


Source: Godsey & Gibb Research, Bloomberg





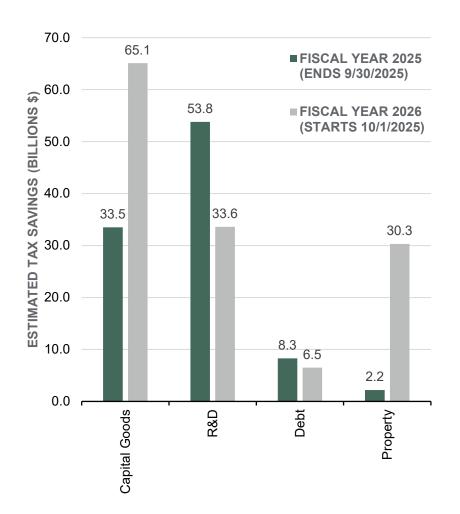
AS POLICY UNCERTAINTY DECLINES, CONFIDENCE IS IMPROVING

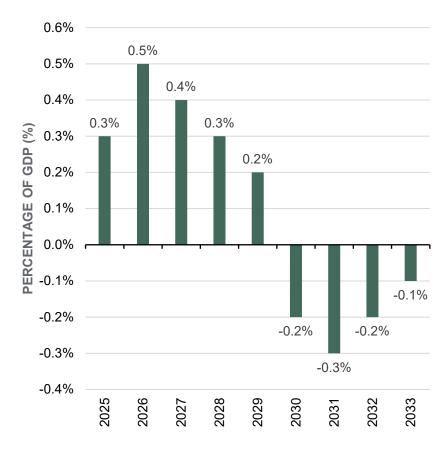


Source: Godsey & Gibb Research, Bloomberg



TAX SAVINGS FROM BUSINESS INCENTIVES ARE TAKING EFFECT



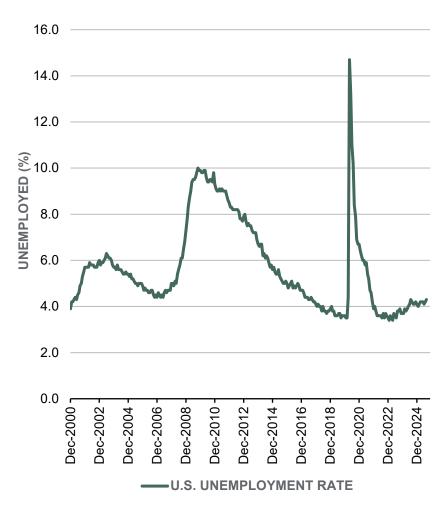


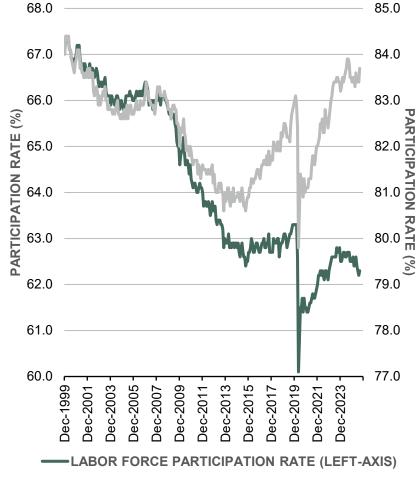
■ PROJECTED FISCAL IMPACT OF BUSINESS COST RECOVERY PROGRAMS

Source: Strategas Research Partners



A HEALTHY LABOR MARKET IS CRITICAL TO CONSUMER ACTIVITY



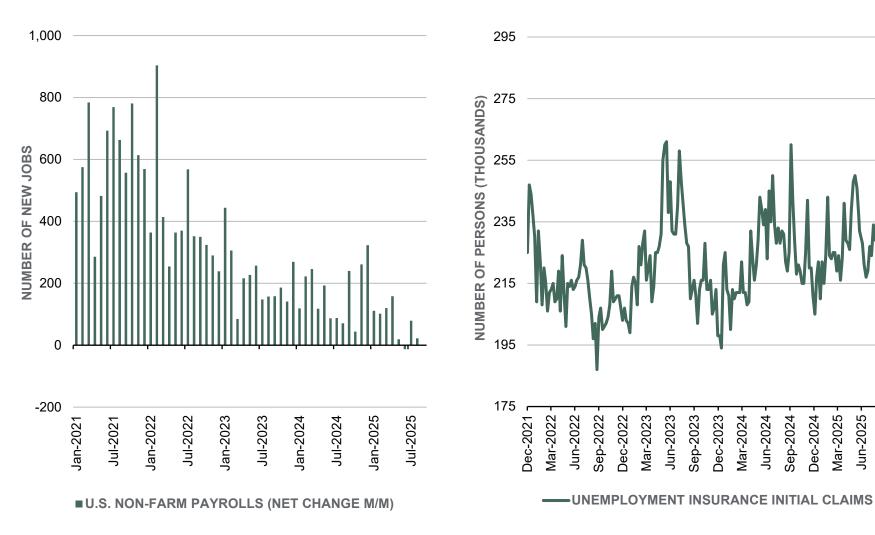


— LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE AGE 25-54 YEARS (RIGHT-AXIS)





JOB GROWTH IS SLOWING, BUT JOB LOSSES ARE MINIMAL



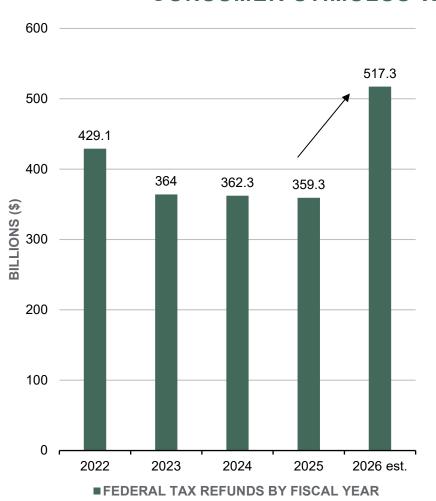
Source: Godsey & Gibb Research, Bloomberg

Mar-2025 Jun-2025 Sep-2025

Dec-2024



CONSUMER STIMULUS WILL IMPACT EARLY 2026



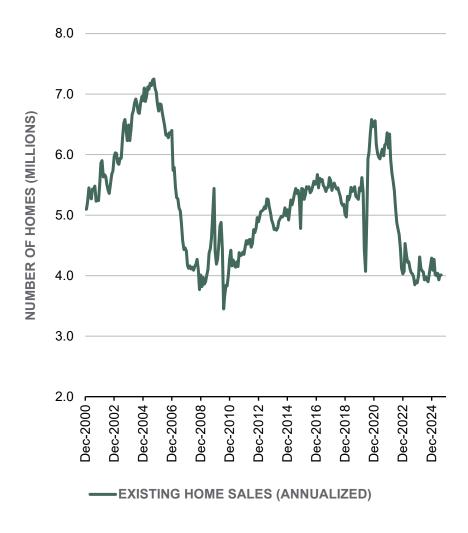
ADDITIONAL STIMULUS FROM THE OBBBA FOR FISCAL YEAR 2025-2026	
TAX PROVISION	STIMULUS (MILLIONS \$)
Changes to SALT	\$39,247
No tax on overtime	\$32,806
Changes to deduction for personal exemption	\$32,314
Increases to standard deduction	\$26,503
No tax on tips	\$10,121
Increases to Child Tax Credit	\$10,014
No tax on car loan interest	\$7,332
Other provisions	\$12,185
TOTAL STIMULUS	\$170,522

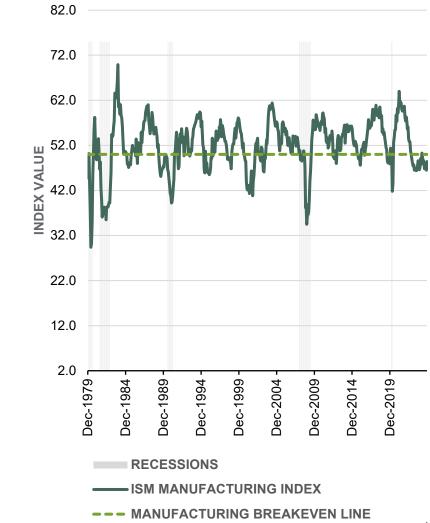
Source: Strategas Research Partners





MONETARY AND FISCAL STIMULUS COULD PROVIDE A BOOST







Jun-2016

Jun-2017

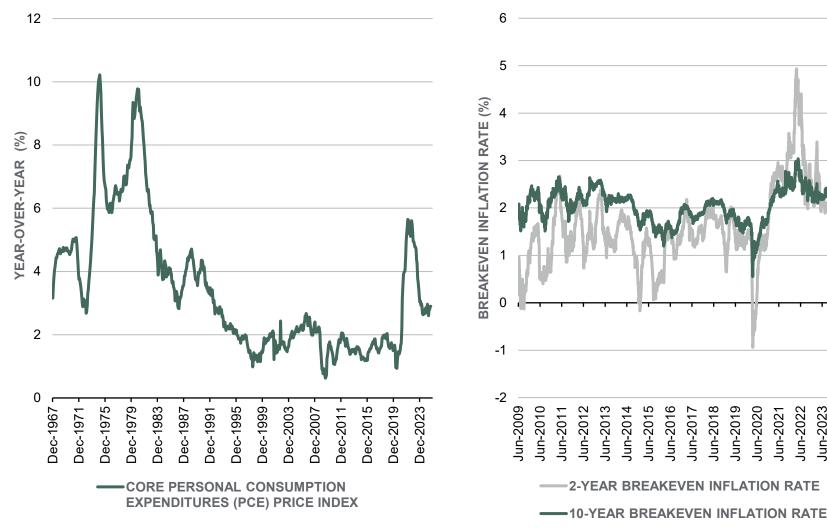
Jun-2018

Jun-2019 Jun-2020 Jun-2022

Jun-2021

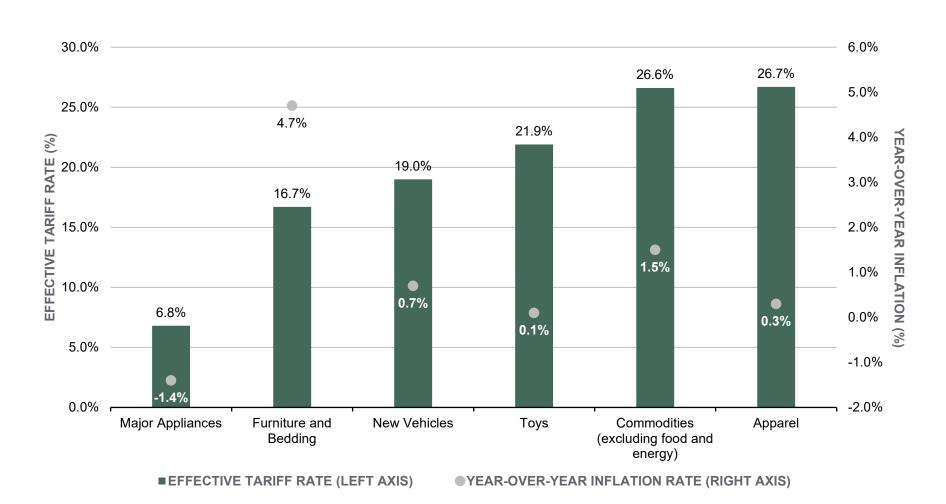
Jun-2023 Jun-2024 Jun-2025

INFLATION IS TICKING HIGHER, BUT EXPECTATIONS REMAIN ANCHORED





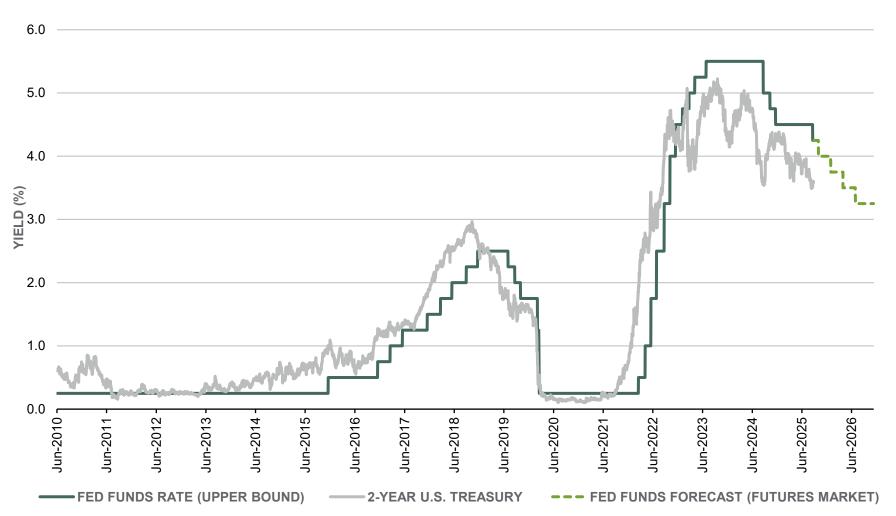
TARIFF IMPACT ON GOODS INFLATION IS MIXED



Source: Strategas Research Partners

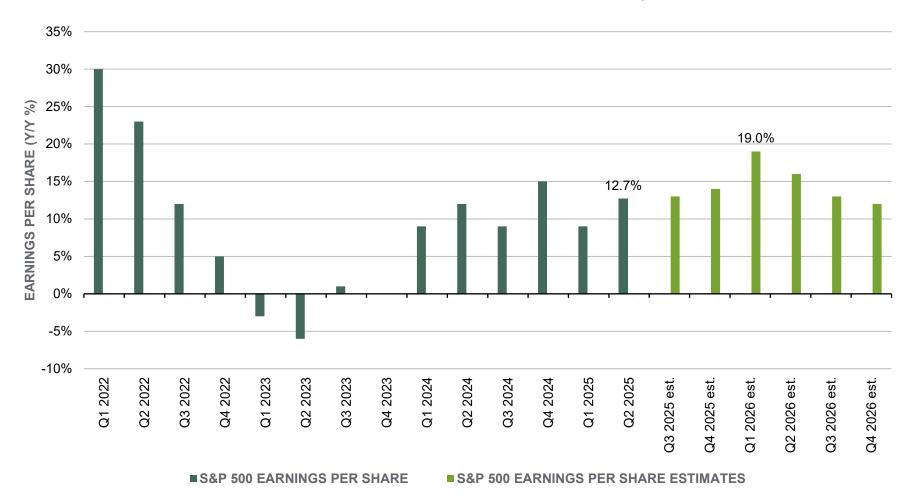


THE FED BEGINS THE POLICY NORMALIZATION PROCESS



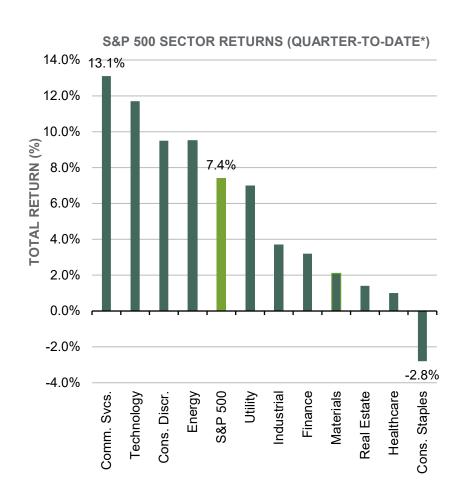


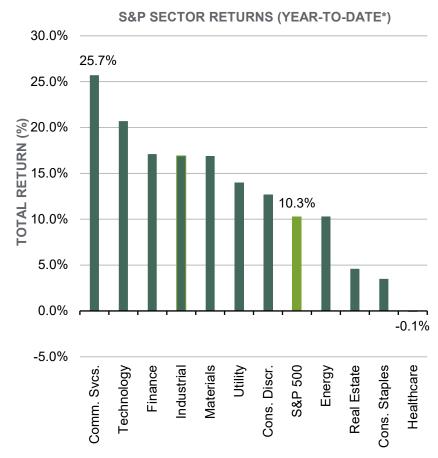
EARNINGS PER SHARE GROWTH SUPPORTS EQUITY RETURNS





EQUITY RETURNS ARE MORE BROAD-BASED







Questions

Please reach out to your advisor if you have any questions or would like additional information.

